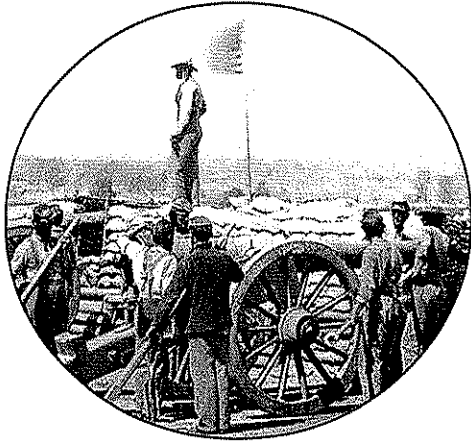


**CIVIL WAR**  
**VOLUNTEER SONS**  
**OF CONNECTICUT**  
**BLAIKIE HINES**



**AMERICAN PATRIOT**  
**PRESS**

## MADISON

THE POPULATION IN 1860 WAS 1,865 (RANK 79)

### THE MOST IMPORTANT DAY OF THE CIVIL WAR

## MAY 3, 1863

### CHANCELLORSVILLE, VA

### THE THIRD DAY OF THE BATTLE

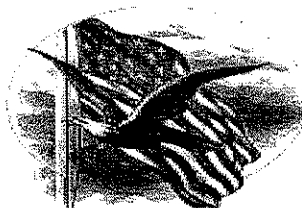
More soldiers credited to Madison were listed as casualties (26) on this day than on any other day of the war. Three soldiers were wounded and 23 were captured in the 14<sup>TH</sup> and 27<sup>TH</sup> Connecticut. All survived the war.

The date May 3, 1863 ranks 3<sup>RD</sup> for total casualties (577) (36 killed, 1 missing, 138 wounded, 372 captured, 29 wounded & captured) for a single day for the State of Connecticut. The most casualties were at Chancellorsville, VA (556). The other casualties were at Providence Church Road, VA (12), Suffolk, VA (6), Port Hudson, LA (2) and Fredericksburg, VA (1).

The Battle of Chancellorsville (May 1-3, 1863) ranks 2<sup>ND</sup> for total casualties (677) for an engagement for the State of Connecticut. The most intense fighting developed on May 3 and Madison had all of its casualties on that date.

The Battle of Chancellorsville with 27 total casualties for Madison was the highest number of casualties for any single engagement of the war for the town.

The Battle of Chancellorsville was an enormous defeat for the more than 70,000 Union soldiers who had moved against the flank and rear of 40,000 Confederate soldiers. Unfortunately, the Union Army had pulled back and had gone on the defensive around Chancellorsville. The Confederate victory was tainted however, by the loss of Confederate Major General "Stonewall" Jackson.



207 MEN CREDITED TO  
MADISON SERVED IN THE  
FOLLOWING  
CONNECTICUT  
ORGANIZATIONS

<u>REGIMENT</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
14 <sup>TH</sup>	67 (32%)
27 <sup>TH</sup>	43 (21%)
11 <sup>TH</sup>	17 (8%)
15 <sup>TH</sup>	16 (8%)
12 <sup>TH</sup>	15 (7%)
20 <sup>TH</sup>	11 (5%)
7 <sup>TH</sup>	10 (5%)
5 <sup>TH</sup>	8 (4%)
29 <sup>TH</sup>	7 (3%)
2 <sup>ND</sup> HEAVY ARTILLERY	5 (2%)
3 <sup>RD</sup>	5 (2%)
12 <sup>TH</sup> BATTALION	5 (2%)
1 <sup>ST</sup> HEAVY ARTILLERY	3 (1%)
1 <sup>ST</sup> LIGHT BATTERY	3 (1%)
6 <sup>TH</sup>	3 (1%)
10 <sup>TH</sup>	3 (1%)
13 <sup>TH</sup>	3 (1%)
3 <sup>RD</sup> LIGHT BATTERY	1
8 <sup>TH</sup>	1
17 <sup>TH</sup>	1
24 <sup>TH</sup>	1
30 <sup>TH</sup>	1

11% OF POPULATION

**NINE WERE KILLED  
AND ONE WAS  
MISSING**

The first Madison soldier killed was Private Richard Howard of Rifle Company A, 3<sup>RD</sup> Connecticut. He was accidentally killed on June 18, 1861 at Washington, DC.

**MADISON SOLDIERS KILLED  
MISSING \***

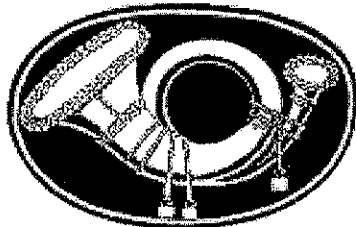
<u>PLACE</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>NO.</u>
Washington, DC (3 <sup>RD</sup> )	6/18/61	1
Antietam, MD (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	9/17/62	2
Fredericksburg, VA (14,27 <sup>TH</sup> )	12/13/62	3
Gettysburg, PA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	7/3/63	1
Wilderness, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> ) *1	5/6/64	2
Petersburg, VA (11 <sup>TH</sup> )	7/4/64	1

**THIRTY-NINE WERE  
CAPTURED**

Two Madison soldiers died in captivity. Both died at Andersonville Prison, GA.

**MADISON CAPTURED  
\*(2) DIED IN CAPTIVITY**

<u>PLACE</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>NO.</u>
Fredericksburg, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> ) (WOUNDED)	12/13/62	1
Chancellorsville, VA (14,27 <sup>TH</sup> )	5/3/63	23
Winchester, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	5/6/64	1
Drewry's Bluff, VA (7,11 <sup>TH</sup> )*2 (1 WOUNDED)	5/16/64	4
Culp's Farm, GA (5 <sup>TH</sup> ) (WOUNDED)	6/22/64	1
Cedar Creek, VA (12 <sup>TH</sup> )	10/19/64	1
Boydton Plank Rd, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	10/27/64	1
Kinston, NC (15 <sup>TH</sup> )	3/8/65	7



**TOTAL MADISON CASUALTIES**

<b>DIED</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13%</b>
<b>KILLED/MISSING</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5%</b>
<b>WOUNDED</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>23%</b>
<b>CAPTURED</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>19%</b>
<b>DESERTED</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14%</b>

**FORTY-EIGHT WERE  
WOUNDED**

Sergeant Henry A. Pendleton and Corporal Sanford Foster of Company G, 14<sup>TH</sup> Connecticut were the first Madison soldiers wounded. Both were wounded at The Battle of Antietam, MD on September 17, 1862 and recovered from their wounds. Eight Madison soldiers died from a wound received during the war.

**MADISON WOUNDED  
\*(8) DIED FROM WOUNDS**

<u>PLACE</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>NO.</u>
Antietam, MD (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	9/17/62	2
Fredericksburg, VA (14,27 <sup>TH</sup> )	12/13/62	10
Kinston, NC (10 <sup>TH</sup> )	12/14/62	2
Bisland, LA (12 <sup>TH</sup> )	4/14/63	1
Chancellorsville, VA (14, 27 <sup>TH</sup> )	5/3/63	3
Siege Port Hudson, LA (12 <sup>TH</sup> )	5/30/63	1
Siege Port Hudson, LA (24 <sup>TH</sup> )	6/14/63	1
Gettysburg, PA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	7/3/63	2
Bristoe Station, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	10/14/63	1
Morton's Ford, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	2/6/64	1
Wilderness, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> ) *	5/6/64	2
Laurel Hill, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> ) *	5/10/64	1
Spottsylvania, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	5/12/64	2
Drewry's Bluff, VA (11 <sup>TH</sup> )	5/16/64	1
Bermuda Hundred, VA (6 <sup>TH</sup> ) *2	5/20/64	2
North Anna River, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	5/24/64	1
Cold Harbor, VA (11 <sup>TH</sup> ) *	6/3/64	1
Cold Harbor, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	6/5/64	1
Siege Petersburg, VA (11 <sup>TH</sup> ) *	6/15/64	1
Siege Petersburg, VA (11 <sup>TH</sup> )	6/23/64	1
Peach Tree Creek, GA (20 <sup>TH</sup> )	7/20/64	1
Ream's Station, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> )	8/25/64	3
Winchester, VA (12 <sup>TH</sup> )	9/19/64	1
Richmond, VA (29 <sup>TH</sup> ) *	9/30/64	1
Darbytown Road, VA (10 <sup>TH</sup> )	10/13/64	1
Cedar Creek, VA (12 <sup>TH</sup> )	10/19/64	2
Kinston, NC (15 <sup>TH</sup> )	3/8/65	1
Bentonville, NC (20 <sup>TH</sup> )	3/19/65	1
Hatcher's Run, VA (14 <sup>TH</sup> ) *	3/25/65	1